**Europe in the Middle Ages Chapters “Walkthru”** C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Local Settings\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\9OU2U32Z\MC900149321[1].wmf

Answer the following questions based on the graphics in the text.

*Timeline, P. 300-301*

1. Who was crowned Roman Emperor in 800?
2. Who invaded England in 1066?
3. When did King John sign the Magna Carta?

*Infographics, P. 305*

1. What vows did monks take?
2. What produced most medieval scholars before universities developed?

*Infographics, P. 306*

1. Charlemagne was king of what group?
2. Describe the land he added to his kingdom.

*Map, P. 309*

1. Where did the Magyars settle?
2. Where did the Vikings settle?

*Infographics, P. 311*

1. What was manorialism?
2. What were fiefs?

*Infographics, P. 312*

1. Which structures in a late medieval castle helped to protect the castle from invaders?

*Turning Point, P. 318*

1. What did the Magna Carta limit?

*Timeline, P. 332*

1. How many universities existed in Europe by the 1500s?

2. What major world event happened in 1492?

*Science, Technology, & Society, P.335*

3. List two new technologies used during the Middle Ages to increase agriculture production.

4. What animal was used to pull the *carruca*?

*Infographics: Life in Medieval Europe, P. 337*

5. Who protected the serfs?

6. Why would some serfs run away to live in a town?

*Infographics: The Medieval Guild System, P.340*

7. Who formed guilds during the Middle Ages?

8. What new economic system did guilds help create?

*Infographics: The Investiture Controversy, P. 343*

9. Who did Pope Gregory VII excommunicate?

10. Who won the conflict between King Henry IV and Pope Gregory VII?

*Infographics: The Inquisition, P.346*

11. List two physical punishments used on heretics during the Inquisition.

12. What religious group was forced to leave Spain in 1492?

*History & Arts, P. 349*

13. What was the purpose of flying buttresses in gothic architecture?

14. What type of windows are used in this structure?

*People in History, P. 350*

15. How many scholarly works did Thomas Aquinas create?

16. What were the main subjects of Thomas's writing?

Using the information from the graphics found in the textbook as well as your prior knowledge list three general statements about life in the Middle Ages.